Statistics for 2009

Israeli Book Statistics for 2009

The National Library is responsible for preserving the cultural assets of the State of Israel for future generations, as well as for researchers, scholars and citizens. The Books Law was passed for this purpose, requiring all those who publish a book in Israel to deliver two copies of it to the Library.

The vast majority of Israeli publishers deliver their publications to the National Library and thus participate in creating the largest and most comprehensive collection of Israeli publications in the country.

New titles and current periodicals

During 2009, **7,148** new Israeli titles were registered by the Legal Deposit Department of the National Library: **6,326** books, **500** new periodicals, and **322** non-print titles, such as CDs and cassettes. In addition, **16,306** issues of current periodicals and newspapers were received in the National Library of Israel. Although not covered by Legal Deposit, the Library also received **963** masters' theses and **1,162** doctoral theses. The library's catalogue is the most comprehensive in Israel, and includes the vas majority of the titles published in Israel.

Hebrew and Other Languages

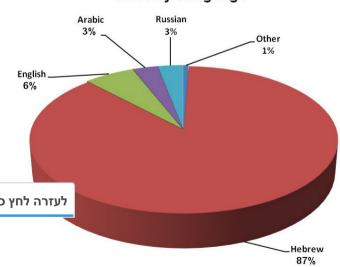
Most of the books published in Israel are in Hebrew: 5,582 titles. The next common languages are English: 356 titles and Russian 179 titles. This year 169 new Arabic titles were recorded. 14 French titles were published in Israel during last year, 3 in Spanish, 3

in German and 6 in Romanian. 14 publications in various Jewish languages were received: 13 in Yiddish and one in Judeo-Tajikic

(the language of Bukharan Jewry). A few books were published in other languages, such as Dutch, Polish and Italian.

Most of the Hebrew books, about 87%, were originally written in Hebrew, and about 13% were translated into Hebrew.





Books by Subjects

During 2009 about **525** books for children and youth were deposited in the library – almost **8%** of the total number of books received. In addition, **149** textbooks were deposited – about **2.3%** of the total number of books received. No less than **3**;

cookbooks were deposited. In addition **15** Israel travel guides were deposited, **121** books about the history of cities and the Yishuv **225** biographies of Jews, **83** titles about the Israeli-Arab conflict, **155** books dealing with different aspects of the Holocaust and **23** titles concerning art (including exhibition catalogues).

Type of Publishing

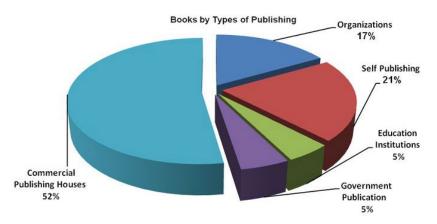
52% of the books were published by commercial publishing houses.

5% of the books were published by the government or governmental institutions.

5% of the books were published by educational institutions – universities, colleges and schools.

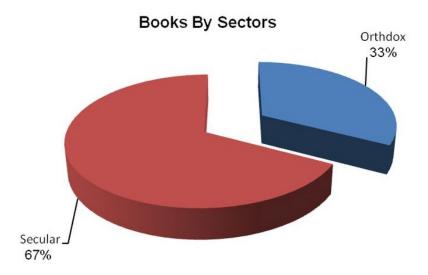
17% of the books were published by associations, foundations, museums, community centers and other organizations.

21% of the books were self-published by authors.



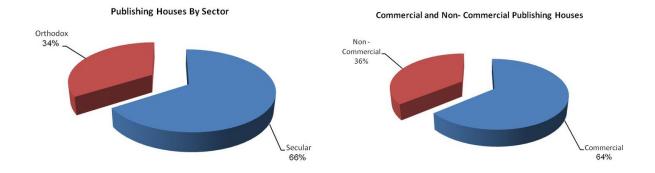
Sectors

The orthodox and ultra-orthodox sector was responsible for 33% of the total titles that were published in Israel in 2009.



Israeli Publishers

The National Library's Legal Deposit Department maintains an extensive listing of Israeli publishers, including many minor publishers who issue only a few books a year. The information includes address, telephone, and fax number of each publisher. The database contains **1,527** active publishers and organizations, which engage in publishing. **980** are commercial publishing houses, and **539** are non-commercial. **496** publishers published for the orthodox sector and **8** for non-Jewish religious communities.



English was the main language for **38** publishers, while **317** publishers published in English as well as Hebrew. **21** publishers published mainly in Russian, and **51** publishers published in Russian besides Hebrew. **24** publishers published mainly in Arabic, and **39** published in Arabic in addition to Hebrew or other languages.

History of Israeli publishing

During the last year the National Library of Israel has added to its database of Israeli publishers, information on 25 publishers from the earliest days of Zionist history. So far some 161 publishers, who have ceased to be active, have been listed and documented. The database is a rich source of information on the history of publishing in Israel. Its importance derives not only from the national and historic perspective, but also from its practical value. It maps the copyright of works that appeared in the Land of Israel and makes it possible to locate copyright holders and heirs to publishers no longer in existence

For example:

